

HEALTH AND SAFETY DIVISION •

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Healthy Sleep Habits

Good sleep hygiene is essential for achieving quality rest, which supports physical health, mental clarity, and emotional well-being. Here are tips to improve your sleep hygiene and establish a routine for restorative sleep:

1. Establish a Consistent Sleep Schedule

- Set regular hours: Go to bed and wake up at the same time every day, even on weekends.
- Avoid oversleeping: Stick to your routine to regulate your body's internal clock.
- Adjust gradually: If changing your sleep schedule, shift it by 15–30 minutes per day.

2. Create a Relaxing Bedtime Routine

- Wind down: Engage in calming activities like reading, light stretching, or meditation.
- Limit screen time: Avoid devices with blue light (phones, tablets, TVs) at least an hour before bed.
- **Practice relaxation techniques**: Deep breathing, progressive muscle relaxation, or mindfulness can help.

3. Optimize Your Sleep Environment

- Keep it dark: Use blackout curtains or an eye mask to block out light.
- Maintain a comfortable temperature: Keep your bedroom cool, ideally between 60–67°F (15–19°C).
- **Reduce noise**: Use earplugs, a fan, or a white noise machine if your environment is noisy.
- **Choose comfortable bedding**: Invest in a supportive mattress and pillows that suit your sleep style.

4. Limit Stimulating Substances

- Avoid caffeine and nicotine: Refrain from consuming these stimulants in the late afternoon or evening.
- Limit alcohol: While it may make you drowsy, alcohol can disrupt deep sleep stages.
- **Be mindful of large meals**: Avoid heavy, spicy, or acidic foods close to bedtime.

5. Get Regular Physical Activity

- **Exercise daily**: Regular movement promotes better sleep, but avoid intense workouts close to bedtime.
- Incorporate calming activities: Practices like yoga or tai chi can help prepare your body for rest.

6. Use Your Bed for Sleep Only

- Avoid other activities: Don't work, watch TV, or scroll through your phone in bed.
- Strengthen the sleep association: Reserve your bed exclusively for sleep and intimacy.

7. Manage Stress and Anxiety

- Journal before bed: Write down worries or a to-do list to clear your mind.
- **Practice gratitude**: Reflect on positive moments from your day.
- Seek professional help: If stress or anxiety persistently disrupts sleep, consider talking to a therapist.

8. Limit Daytime Naps

- Keep naps short: Limit to 20–30 minutes to avoid interfering with nighttime sleep.
- Nap early: Avoid napping late in the day.

9. Expose Yourself to Natural Light

- Get sunlight in the morning: Bright light exposure helps regulate your circadian rhythm.
- **Dim lights in the evening**: Use softer lighting as bedtime approaches to signal your body to wind down.

10. Monitor Your Sleep Patterns

- Track your sleep: Use a journal or app to identify habits affecting your rest.
- Notice patterns: Look for connections between daily activities and sleep quality.

11. Address Persistent Sleep Issues

• **Consult a professional**: If you experience chronic sleep problems, such as insomnia or sleep apnea, seek medical advice.

Unity through **trust**, leadership through **service**, strength through **bonds**.

• Use sleep aids cautiously: Only use supplements or medications under the guidance of a healthcare provider.

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